

**Reg. No:**

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**SIDDHARTH INSTITUTE OF ENGINEERING & TECHNOLOGY:: PUTTUR**  
(AUTONOMOUS)

**B.Tech III Year I Semester Supplementary Examinations November**

**DESIGN OF MACHINE ELEMENTS-I**

(Mechanical Engineering)

Time: 3 hours

Max. Marks: 60

(Answer all Five Units **5 x 12 = 60** Marks)

**UNIT-I**

- 1 a** How do you classify the machine design? Explain. **7M**  
**b** Write the bending stress relation and draw the diagram. **5M**

**OR**

- 2 a** Explain the general design procedure while designing a machine element. **6M**  
**b** Draw the stress –strain diagram for mild steel. Explain. **6M**

**UNIT-II**

- 3 a** A machine component is subjected to a fluctuating stress that varies from 40 N/mm<sup>2</sup> to 100 N/mm<sup>2</sup>. The corrected endurance limit of the machine component is 270 N/mm<sup>2</sup>. The ultimate stress and yield point stress of the material are 600 and 400 N/mm<sup>2</sup> respectively. Find the factor of safety using:  
 (i) Gerber formula. (ii) Solderberg line. (iii) Goodman line. **7M**  
**b** Define fatigue stress and variable fatigue stress. **5M**

**OR**

- 4 a** Determine the diameter of a circular rod made of ductile material with a fatigue strength (complete reversal),  $\sigma_e=265$  MPa and tensile yield strength of 350 MPa. The member is subjected to a varying axial load from  $W_{min} = -300$  KN to  $W_{max} = 700$  KN and has a stress concentration factor is 1.8. Use factor of safety as 2. **8M**  
**b** Define Notch sensitivity and endurance limit. **4M**

**UNIT-III**

- 5 a** Write advantages and disadvantages of welded joint over riveted joints. **6M**  
**b** What are the assumptions made in the design of welded joint? **6M**

**OR**

- 6 a** A plate 100 mm wide and 10 mm thick is to be welded to another plate by means of double parallel fillets. The plates are subjected to a static load of 80 kN. Find the length of weld if the permissible shear stress in the weld does not exceed 55 MPa. **7M**  
**b** What are the different types of failure of riveted joints? **5M**

**UNIT-IV**

- 7 a** Draw neat sketch of knuckle joint and its application. **8M**  
**b** Define torsional rigidity and lateral rigidity **4M**

**OR**

- 8 a** A solid shaft is transmitting 1 MW at 240 r.p.m. Determine the diameter of the shaft if the maximum torque transmitted exceeds the mean torque by 20%. Take the maximum allowable shear stress as 60 MPa. **8M**  
**b** What type of stresses is induced in shafts? **4M**

**UNIT-V**

- 9 a** Draw neat sketch of sunk and saddle key and its application. **6M**  
**b** Draw neat sketch of bushed pin type flange coupling and its application. **6M**

**OR**

**12M**

- 10** Design and draw a cast iron flange coupling for a mild steel shaft transmitting 90 kW at 250 r.p.m. The allowable shear stress in the shaft is 40 MPa and the angle of twist is not to exceed  $1^\circ$  in a length of 20 diameters. The allowable shear stress in the coupling bolts is 30 MPa.

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